**BACKGROUND**

Bone morphogenesis and remodeling involve the formation of bone from osteoblasts and the resorption of bone by osteoclasts. The cytokine osteoprotegerin (OPG), also designated osteoclastogenesis inhibitory factor (OCIF), is known to inhibit osteoclast formation. A secreted glycoprotein, OPG is a member of the TNF receptor family that increases bone density and volume. OPG is thought to inhibit osteoclastogenesis by disrupting the cell-to-cell signaling between osteoblastic stromal cells and osteoclast progenitors. OPG is known to bind to TRAIL, a death domain-containing protein, and to inhibit TRAIL apoptosis in Jurkat cells. OPG also binds to osteoclast differentiation factor (ODF), also known as TRANCE/RANKL, a membrane-bound protein belonging to the TNF ligand family. Both TNFα and TNFβ upregulate OPG expression, while the bone resorbing agent prostaglandin E2 down-regulates OPG.

**CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: TNFRSF11B (human) mapping to 8q24.12; Tnfrsf11b (mouse) mapping to 15 D1.

**SOURCE**

OPG (H-249) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 153-401 of OPG of human origin.

**PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Available as TransCruz reagent for ChIP application, sc-11383 X, 200 µg/0.1 ml.

**APPLICATIONS**

OPG (H-249) is recommended for detection of OPG of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation (1–2 µg per 100–500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000). Suitable for use as control antibody for OPG siRNA (h): sc-40152, OPG siRNA (m): sc-40153, OPG shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40152-SH, OPG shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-40153-SH, OPG shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40152-V and OPG shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40153-V.

OPG (H-249) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for ChIP assays.

Molecular Weight of OPG monomer: 80 kDa.

Molecular Weight of OPG homodimer: 120 kDa.

Positive Controls: Rat bone marrow extract.

**STORAGE**

Store at 4° C. **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

**RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

**DATA**

- Molecular Weight of OPG monomer: 80 kDa.
- Molecular Weight of OPG homodimer: 120 kDa.
- Positive Controls: Rat bone marrow extract.

**SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**